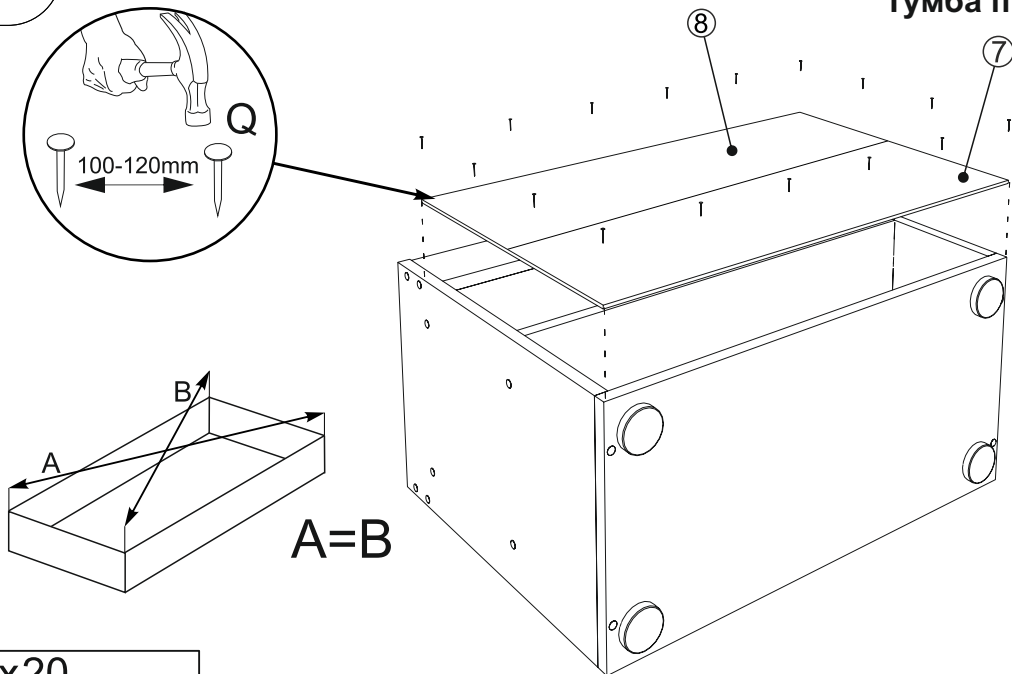
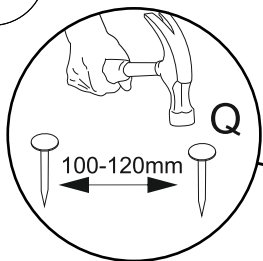


3

Cabinet for shoes - 60 Тумба під взуття - 60



4

